

Improving Trace-Based Propagation of Feature Annotations in Model Transformations

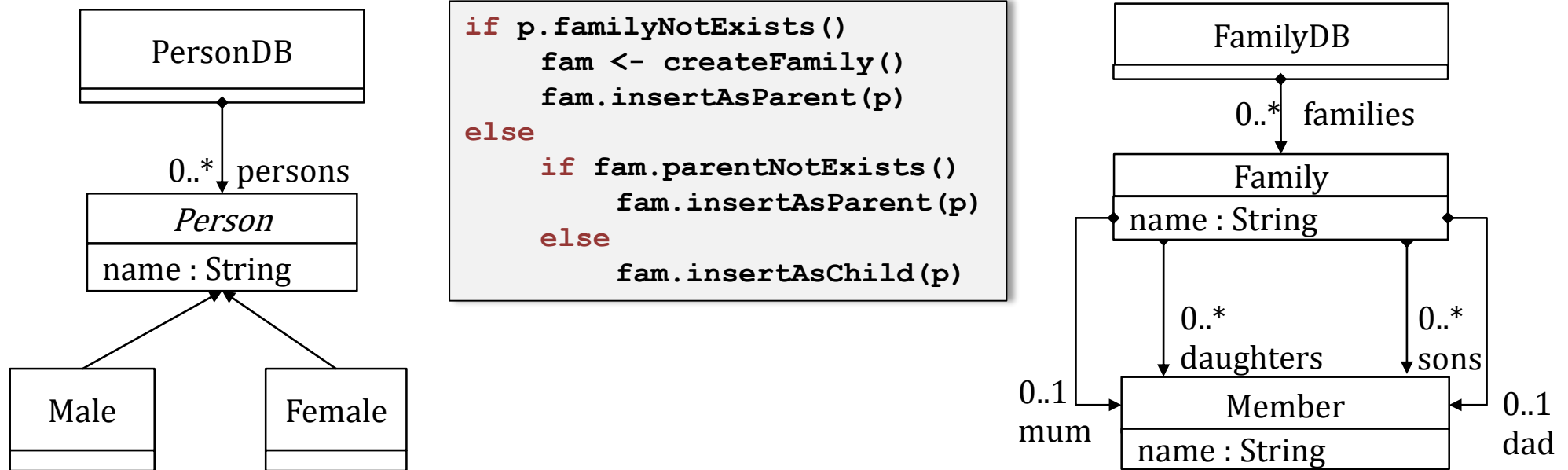
ME Workshop 2018
Copenhagen, Danmark

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Applied Computer Science I
University of Bayreuth

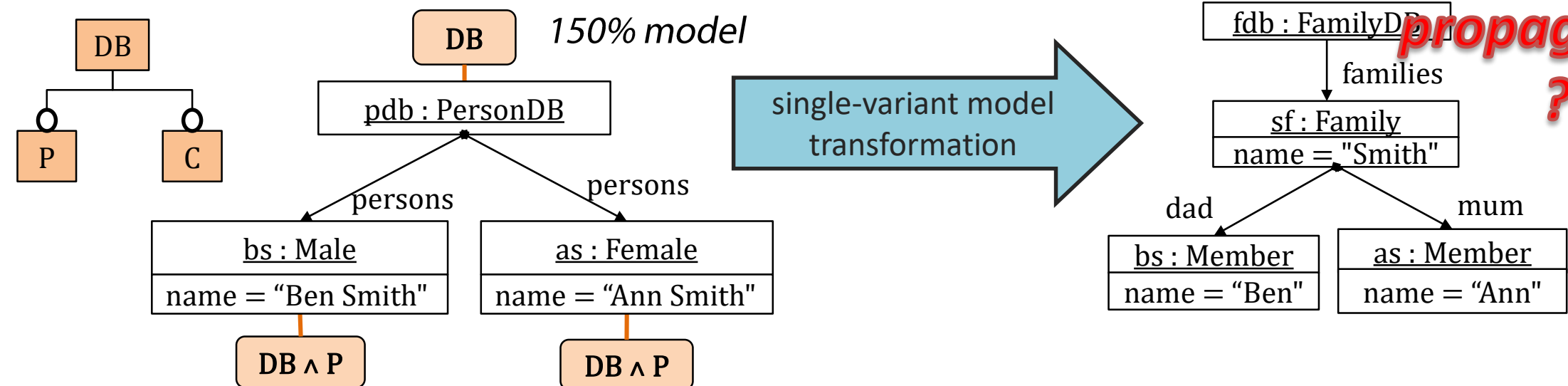


Background: MVMTs

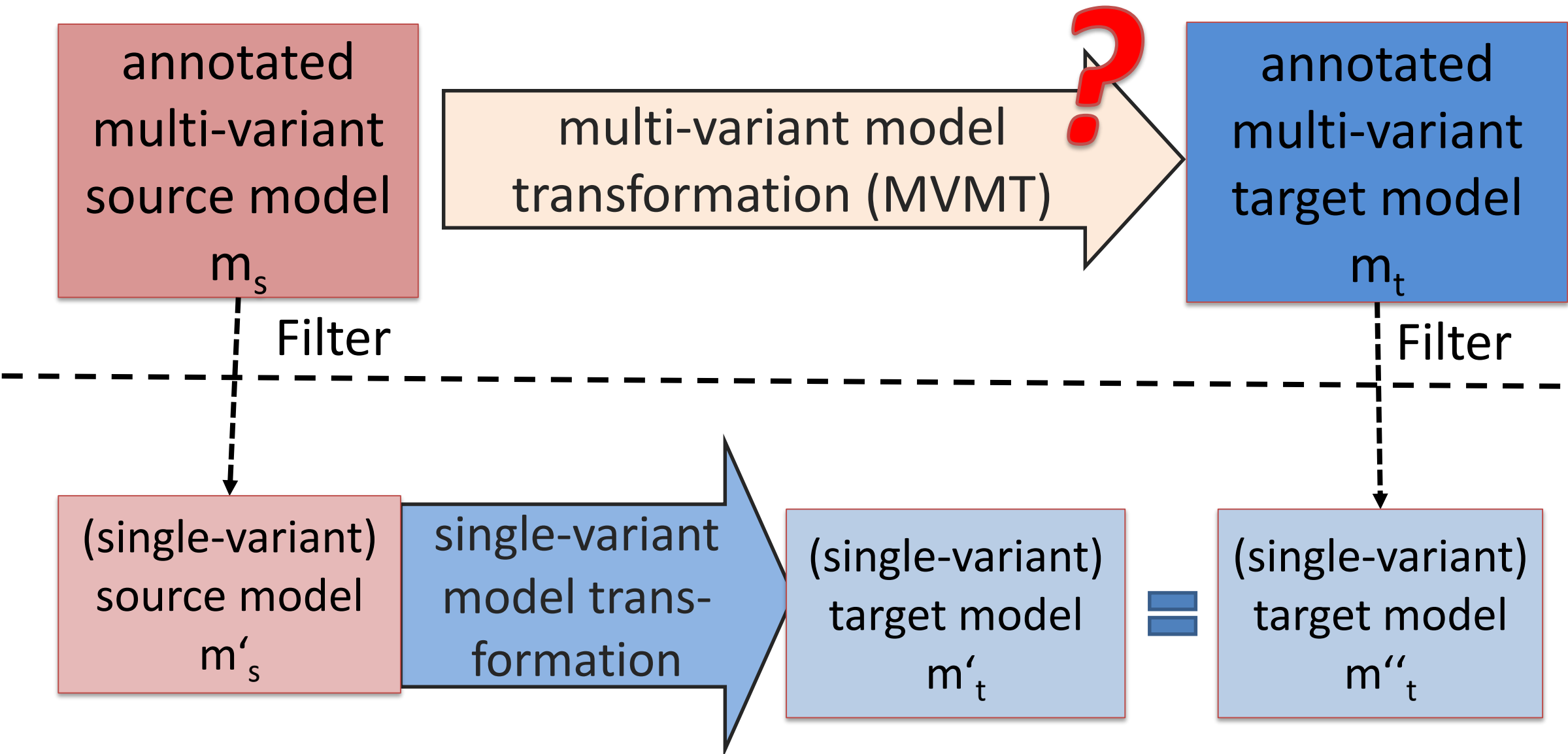


Annotative SPLE

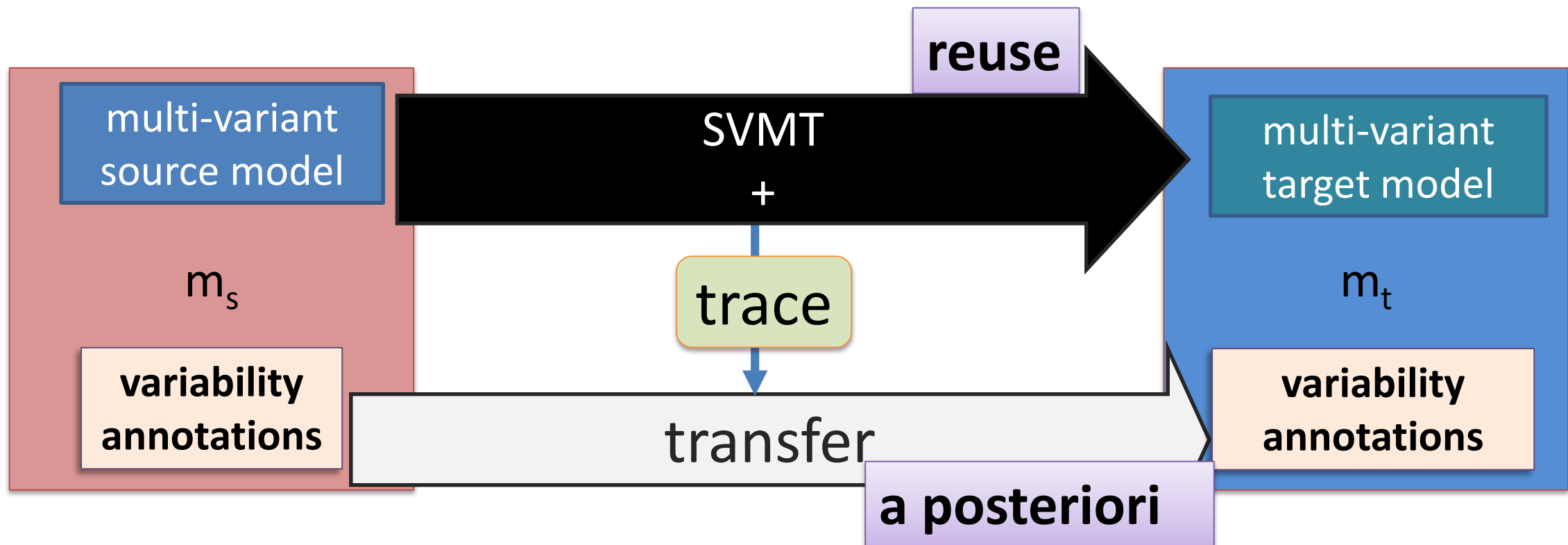
Automatic propagation?



Evaluation: Commutativity

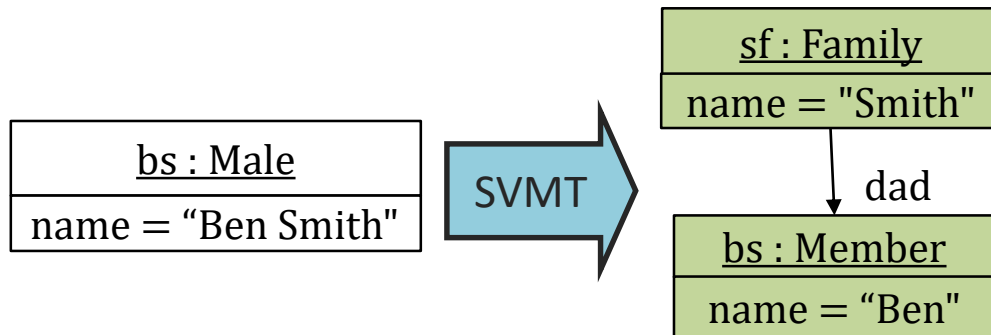


Trace-based MVMT

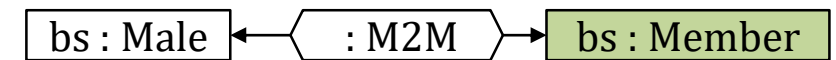


→ no need to rewrite transformation

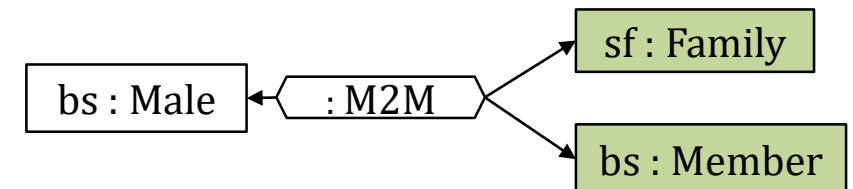
Kind of Traces



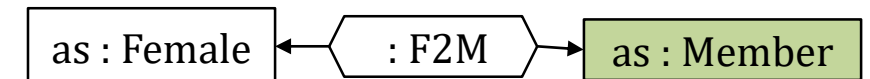
Incomplete Trace



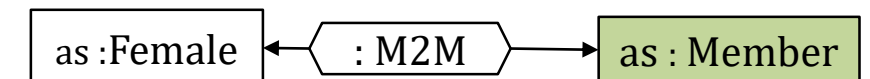
Generation-complete / Complete Trace



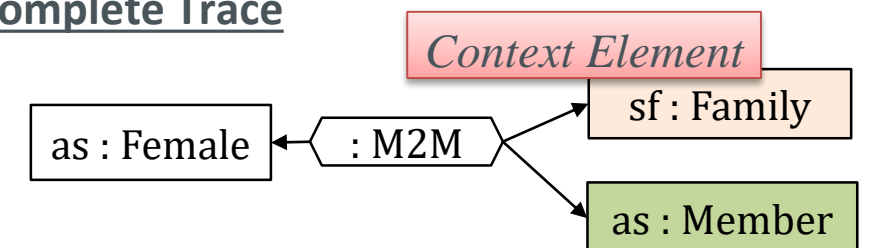
Incomplete Trace



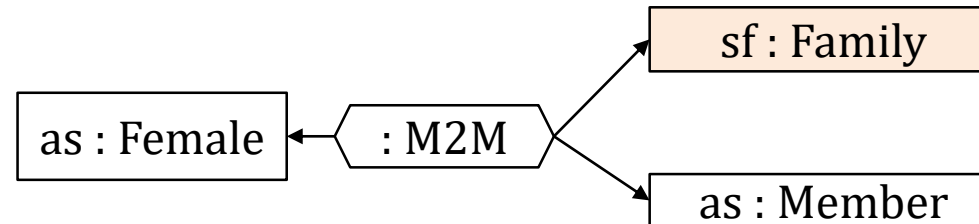
Generation-complete Trace



Complete Trace



[Westfechtel and Greiner 18]



Propagation based on complete traces

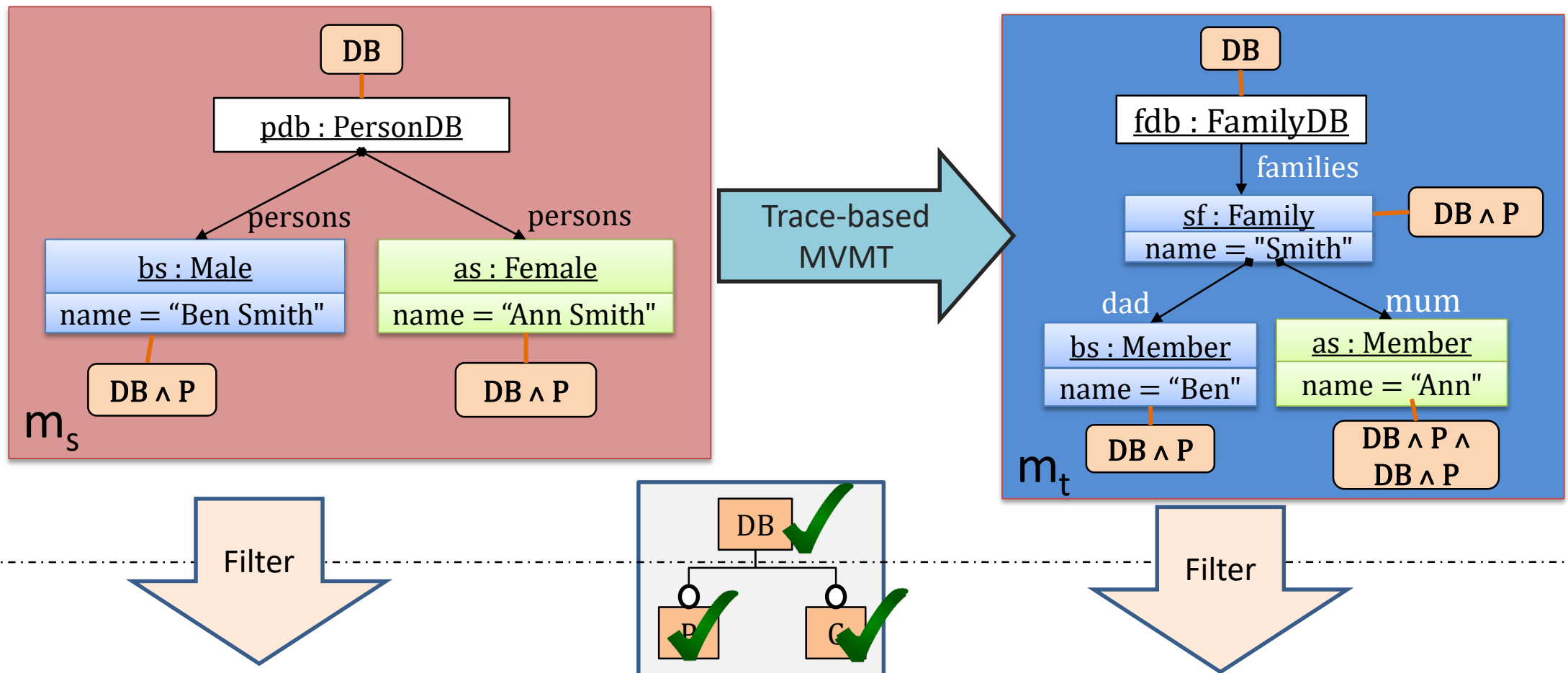
**Proved to achieve
commutativity**

**not always,
only if rule applications are:**

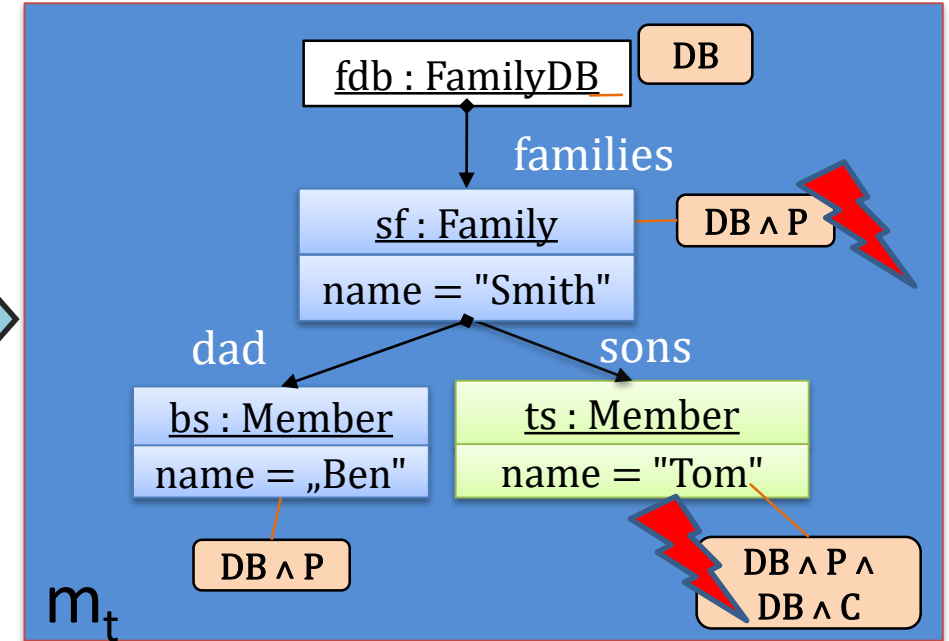
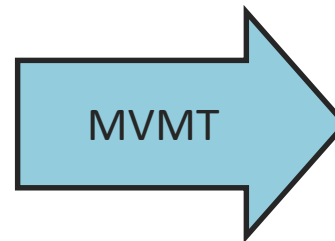
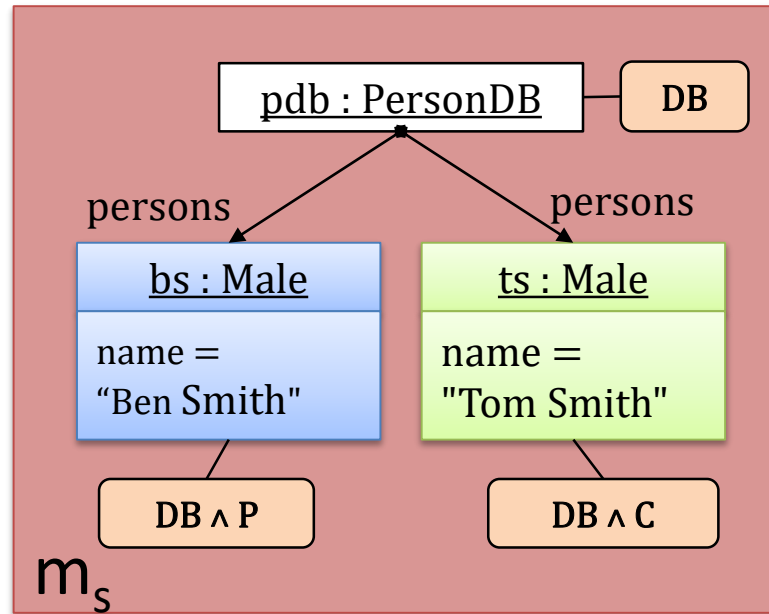
- **Functional:** result determined uniquely by rule match
- **Monotonic:** only adding (target) elements
- **Local:** effect only depends on match
- **Extensible:** rules applicable to same match in any model
- **Confluent:** order of rule application irrelevant

[Westfechtel and Greiner 18]

Commuting example



Weaknesses – Persons to Families

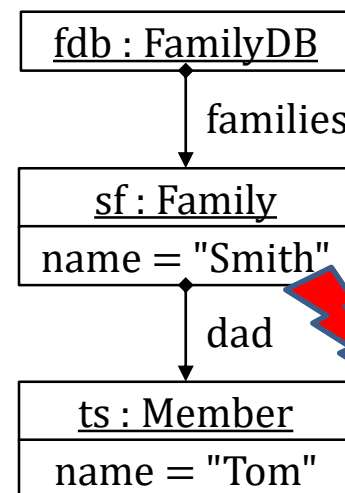
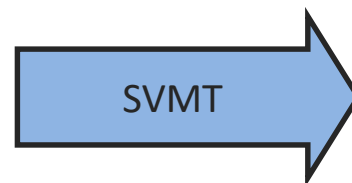
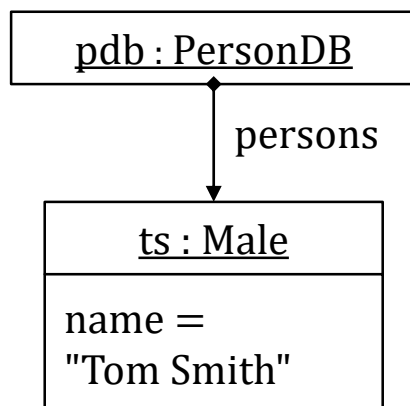


Filter:

$DB \wedge \neg P \wedge C$

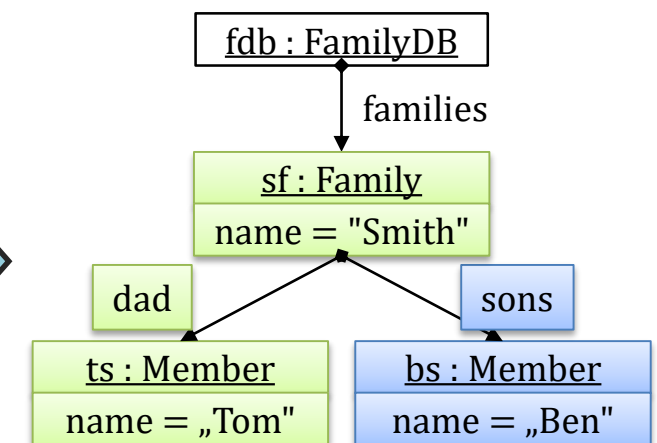
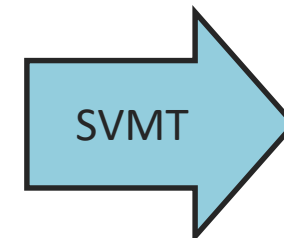
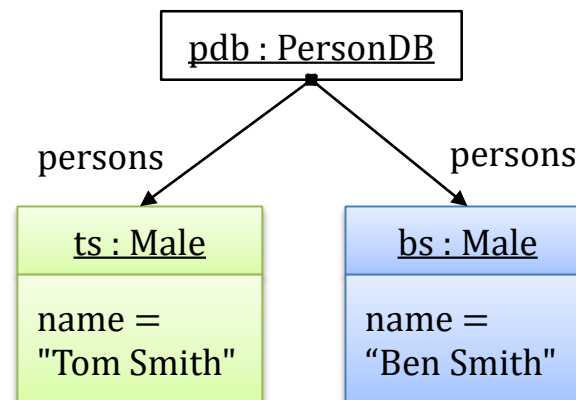
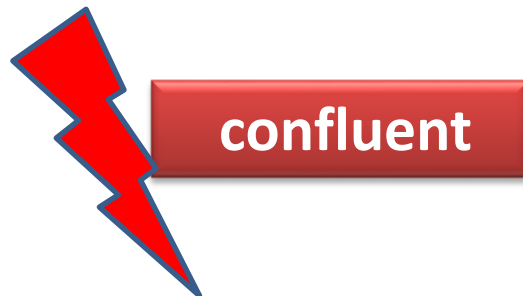
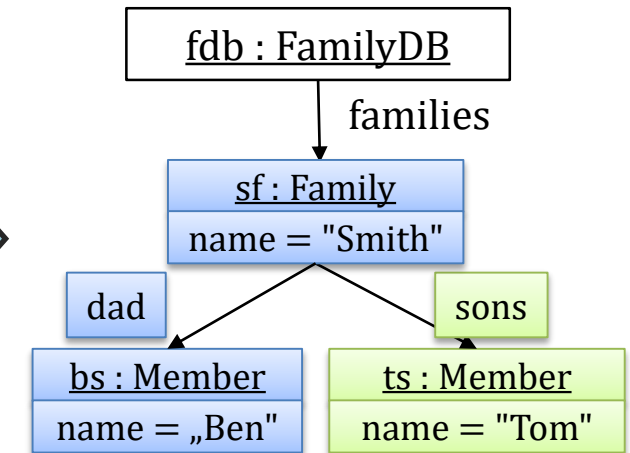
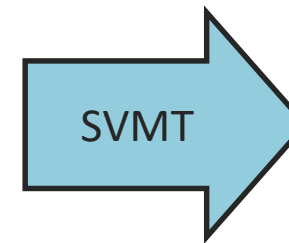
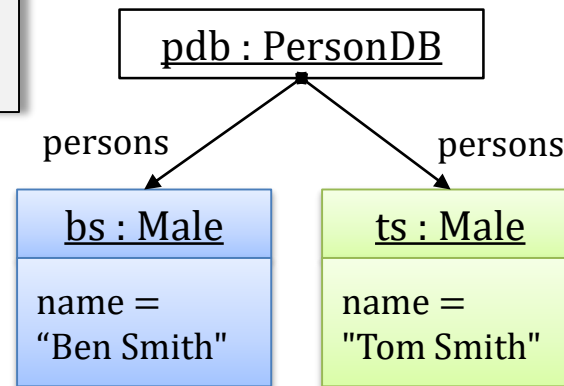
Filter:

$DB \wedge \neg P \wedge C$

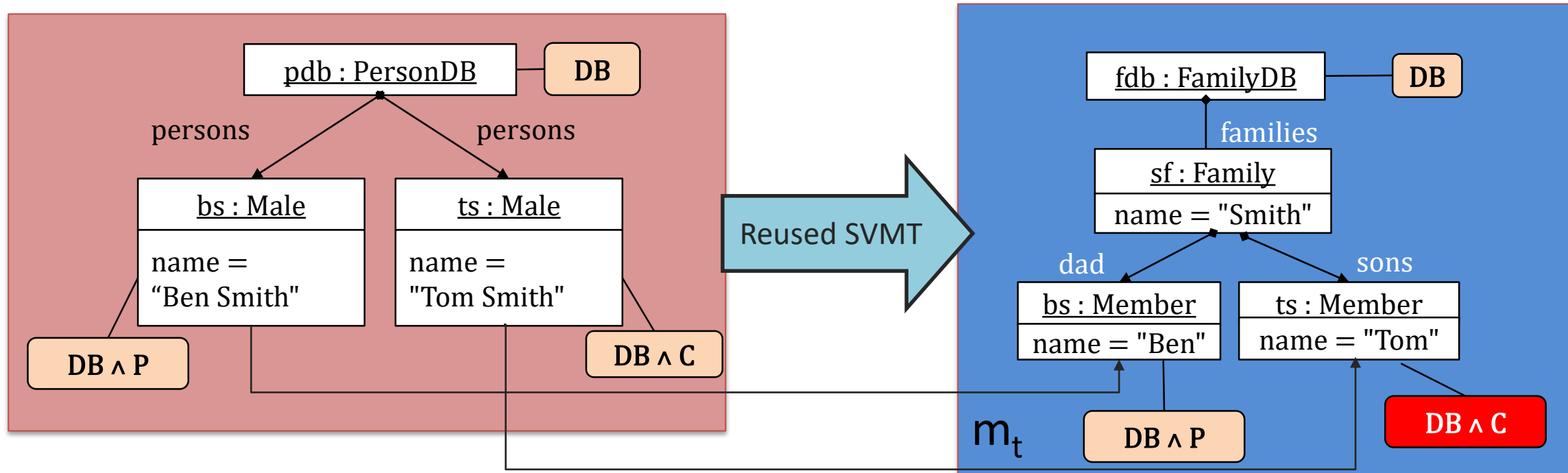


Weaknesses – Persons to Families

```
if p.familyNotExists()  
  fam <- createFamily()  
  fam.insertAsParent(p)  
else  
  if fam.parentNotExists()  
    fam.insertAsParent(p)  
  else  
    fam.insertAsChild(p)
```

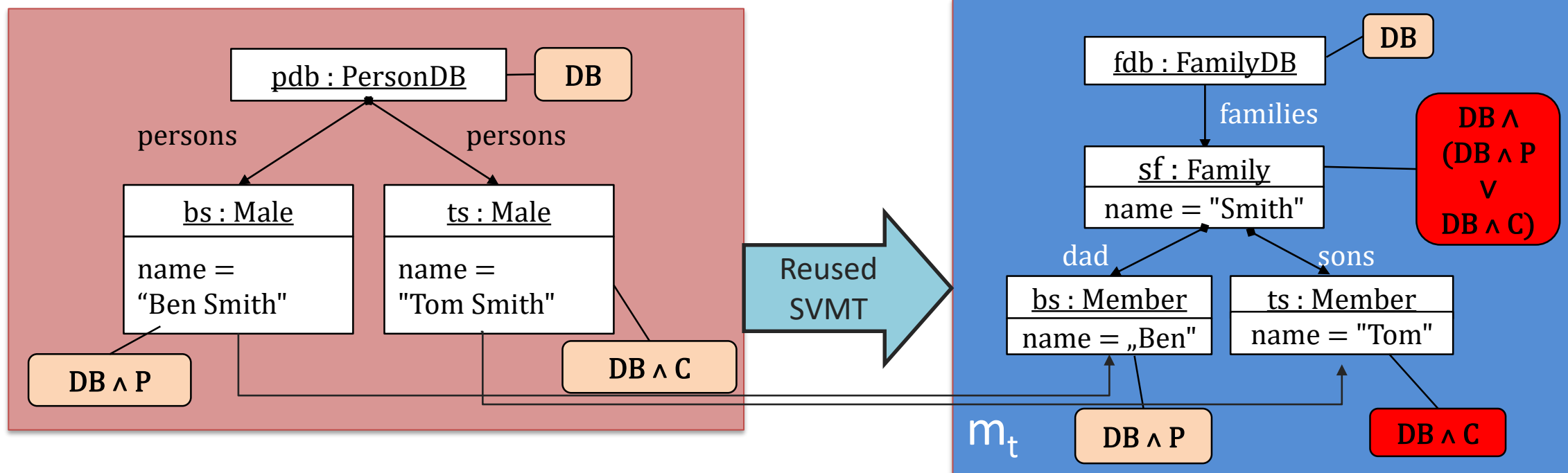


1) Propagate 1:1 correspondences



- Propagation based on 1:1 correspondences
- Without considering context elements
- Annotation of Family?

2) Calculate missing annotations



Calculating missing annotations:

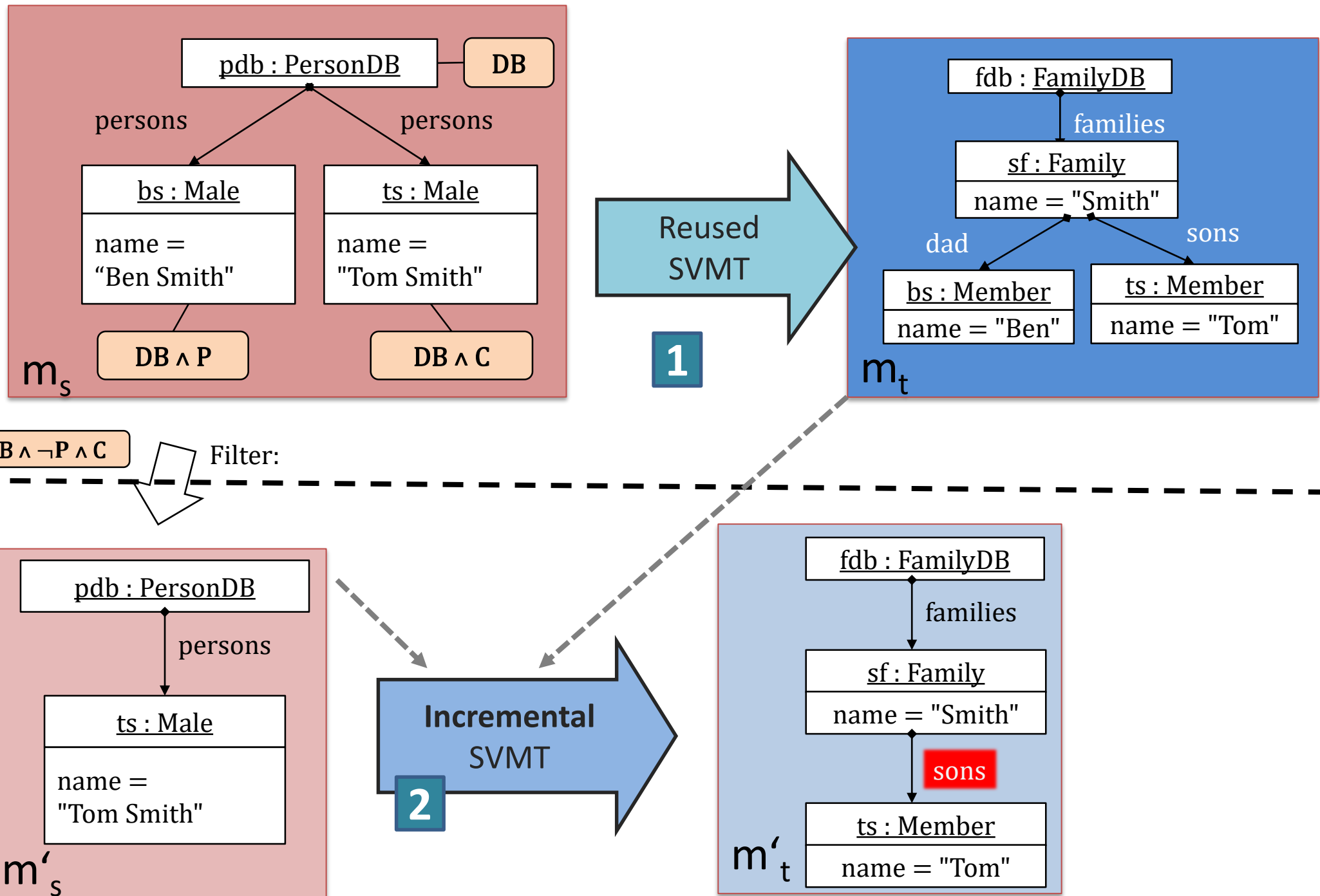
Element visible if

All elements directly necessary for its existence AND

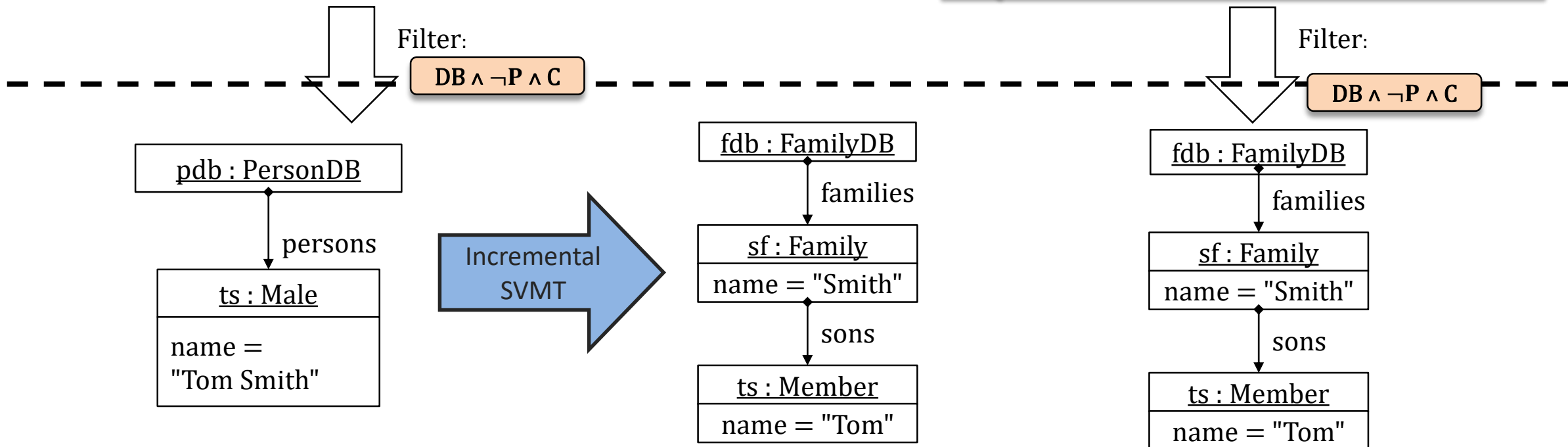
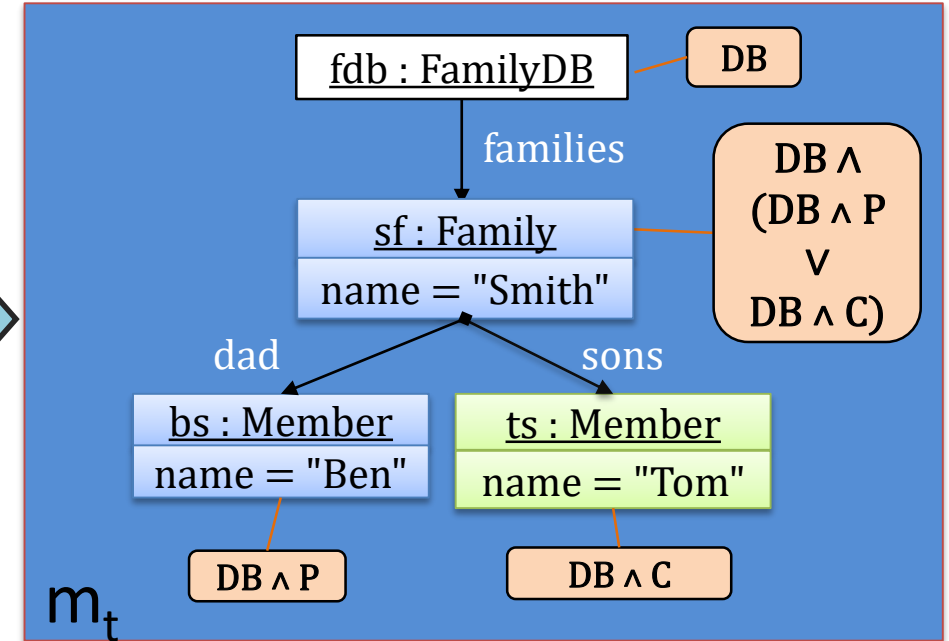
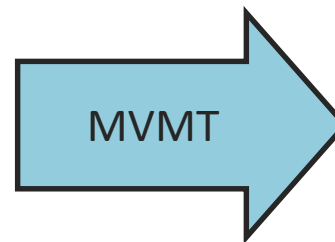
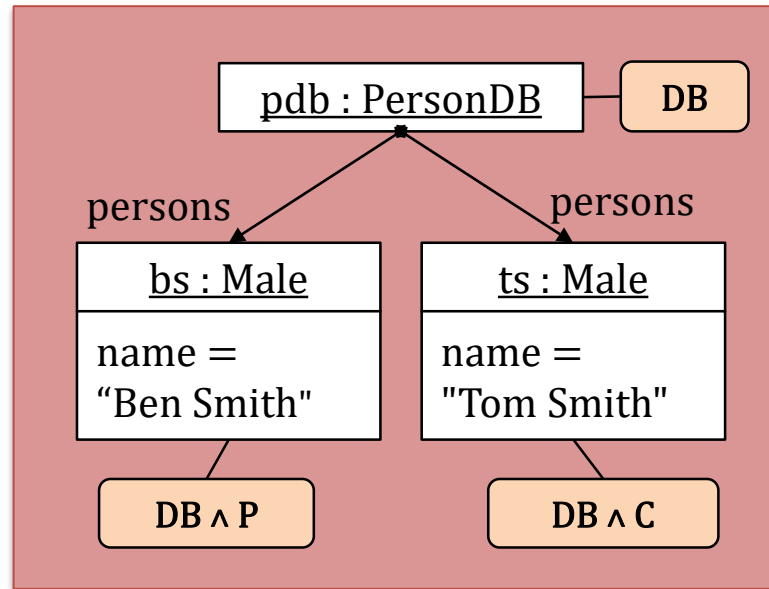
At least ONE of elements needing its existence

are visible

Incremental Transformations



Commutativity



++ Without analysis of transformation specification:

(correct) propagation of annotations

++ use of most-general information

++ Solving problems with *non-confluent* rules

-- Open Questions – Post-process calculation:

- general strategy or heuristic? → proof?

- handling diverging execution paths in
single- and multi-variant context